2.1.14

15b (כלי זכוכית מאי טעמא) → 16b (מרצף) איכא בינייהו דרצפינהו מרצף)



- I. Revisiting מורה on טומאה on כלי זכוכית (which are not mentioned in חורה, as they didn't exist then)
 - a. Reason for decree: רשב"ל since they are created from sand, כלי חרס equated them to כלי
 - i. Challenge: if so, they should not be "purifiable" via מקוה
 - 1. And: מקוואות ט:ה identifies טהרה כלי זכוכית (→they have טהרה במקווה)
 - 2. Answer1: could be a case where he made a hole in glass, filled it with lead
 - a. And: this follows מ"ז, who maintains that identity of כלי is based on "supporting material" (מעמיד)
 - ii. Challenge: if so, they should have no טומאה מגבן (from sides of stem) just as כלי חרס do not have טומאה מגבן
 - 1. Per: inference from כלי זכוכית ←גב do not contract כלי חרס וכלי נתר (only כלי זכוכית לבג do)
 - 2. Answer: since they can be mended if broken, טומאת גב) כלי מתכות added stringency of טומאת גב)
 - 3. Challenge: if so, זכוכית should regenerate "old "once mended, as טומאה do (לים יא:א) do כלי מתכות
 - a. But: כלים כ:א do not regnerate טומאה, per כלים כ:א
 - b. Answer: since דרנן is דרנן, they only applied it to כלים who have טומאה דאורייתא
 - iii. Challenge: if so, they should have טומאה even for כלים) which are flat) as do כלי
 - 1. Reason: טומאה אורייאת have have טומאה shouild have been extended to כלי
 - 2. Answer: in order to make clear distinction, so that if πριταπ became defiled as a result, wouldn't be burned
 - iv. General answer (לי אשי 'רוכית: מ'ל are fully considered like כלי חרס (per רשב"ל reason)
 - 1. And: challenge from גי since כלי זכוכית are translucent, ג is considered like inside (אויר)
- II. Revisiting שמעון בן שטח's decree against כלי
 - a. Challenge: טומאת כלי מתכות is אורייתא (v. 1)
 - b. Answer: he decreed that שומאה gets regenerated when כלי מתכות which are שמאים get broken and restored
 - i. Due to: story with his sister, the queen (שלומציון) who broke a bunch of כלים and had them restored to avoid having to purge טומאה
 - 1. Reason: as a protection for מי חטאת
 - a. Explanation: if breaking כלים טמאים permanently excised their טומאה, everyone would use this solution for that became טמאים באהל המת would become obsolete
 - 2. *Challenge*: this is only a valid explanation according to the opinion that זירת טומאה only was applied to מומאת מת only that reason doesn't suffice
 - 3. "precaution against a circumstance where he doesn't make a hole big enough to rid the אביי
 - 4. הערב שמש הערב שמש 'precaution to prevent people from thinking that כלים don't require הערב שמש (if they don't know that he broke and then repaired כלי that day)
 - a. Point of dispute: if he fully smashed it (only רבא's concern would still apply)