## 4.7.12

## 85a (...) → 86a (תנן התם: הפיגול...)

Note: in the previous section, we discussed the status of bones holding נותר " and whether they generate נותר" – the 1st segment of today's study provides the background to that decree

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ן) בְּבַיִת אֶחָד יֵאָכֵל לֹא תוֹצִיא מִן הַבַּיִת מִן הַבָּשָׁר חוּצָה וְעֶצֶם לֹא תִשְׁבְּרוּ בוֹ: שמות יב, מו
2) הַכֹּל בְּכְתָב מִיַּד ה' עָלִי הִשְּׁכִּיל כֹּל מַלְאֲכוֹת הַתַּבְנִית: דוּה״א כח, יט
3) וַיִּתֵּן דְּוִיד לְשְׁלֹמה בְנוֹ אֶת תַּבְנִית הָאוּלָם וְאֶת בָּתִיו וְגַנְזַכִּיו וְעֵלִיתִיו וַחְדָרִיו הַפְּנִימִים וּבֵית הַפּפֹּרֶת: דחּ״א כח, יא
4) חָשֵׁב ה' לְהַשְּׁחִית חוֹמֵת בַּת צִיּוֹן נָטָה קו לֹא הֵשִּׁיב יָדוֹ מִבַּלֵע וַיִּאֲבֶל חֵל וְחוֹמָה יַחְדָּו אֻמְלְלוּ: איכה ב, ח
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I. טומאת ידים (and פיגול): background: (see note) [ר' הונא ור' חסדא]:

- a. Reasons: נותר precaution against Kohanic sloth; פיגול precaution against Kohanic spite
- b. Amount: which generates טומאה
  - i. בזית: per the prohibition
  - ii. כביעה: per the size needed to receive טו"א
- c. Question: does this decree apply to יוצא as well?
  - i. Proposed proof: from our משנה if a limb exits, cut it off → no טומאה
    - 1. Rejection: the connection between "cut" piece and rest is "hidden" מומאת בית הסתרים not included
    - 2. אבינא. holds that the limbs aren't "connected" for טומאה
    - 3. Block: there is less than כזית/כביצה of meat on the limb (if so, why not break the bone...)
  - ii. Proposed proof: taking פחח from 1 חבורה to another is יטהור spite of the ח"ל (v. 1 חוצה 1)
    - 1. Assumption: considered טהור, yet טהור (and prohibited to eat) → חס טומאה on יוצא חס טומאה
    - 2. Rejection: not considered טהור, יוצא and permitted
    - 3. Challenge: end of statement indicates a ל"ת for eating it
    - 4. Defense: according to the opinion that טומאה is only generated at בניעה here there was a כזית here there was a
      - a) However: what about the opinion that טומאה is generated at כזית?
      - b) Answer: there is no precautionary decree of יוצא on טומאת ידים b/c the בני חבורה are careful
- d. Question: is there a גזרת טומאת ידיים against יוצא re: other תיקו
- e. Tangent: parameters of יוצא בפסח must come to rest (הנחה את:לא תוציא שבת::לא תוציא →requires הוצאת שבת::לא
  - i. Challenge: burnt bulls were carried out and carrier immediately receives הוצאה (yet requires הוצאה)
  - ii. Answer: they were dragged (i.e. הנחה happens)
- II. משנה יב: definition and solutions to
  - a. If: a part of a limb of the פסח goes out (of the house)
    - i. Cut: until reaching a bone
    - ii. *Peel*: until reaching the joint and separate
  - b. מוקדשין (besides מוקדשין): if a part of a limb goes out, cut it with a cleaver
    - i. Divider: threshold of house
      - 1.city: threshold of the city was kept מצורעים, so that מצורעים could take shelter in gates
      - 2. *עזרה* threshold of עזרה is considered part of the עזרה
      - 3. Windows: the inside of the windows and walls are considered "inside"
- III. Status of roofs of ירושלים
  - a. ב. roofs and lofts were never sanctified as קדושת ירושלים
    - i. Challenge: report that the roofs would shake during the הלל
      - 1. Answer: they would say אפיקומן on the roofs and come down to eat (no איסור not at time of eating)
    - ii. Challenge: from sanctity of קדה"ק
      - 1. Answer: sanctuary cannot be used as a model that is all "Divine fiat" (vv. 2-3)
    - iii. Challenge: offices open to חול; inside חול and roofs
      - 1. Roofs: are קדש only for purposes of keeping things that are אמות like the 2 measuring אמות
      - 2. Answer: roofs are even with עזרה (i.e. offices are below ground)
    - iv. Challenge: offices open to קדש; insides חול and roofs
      - 1. Can't be: underground; מחילות were never sanctified (per ר' יוחנן)
      - 2. *Response*: might still be underground 'ר"י s statement about tunnels only applied to tunnels under הר הבית 3. *If*: open to חול area קודש area קודש area קודש