5.3.3 30a (משנה ג') → 31b (בבגדי בוץ)

ק כְּתֹנֶת בַּד קֹדֶשׁ יִלְבָשׁ וּמִכְנָסֵי בַד יִהִיוּ עַל בְּשֶׁרוֹ וּבְאַבְנֵט בַּד יָחְגֹּר וּבְמִצְנֶט בַּד יִבְנֹף בָּד יִקְנִים בָּד יִבְעֹר וּבְאַבְנֵט בַּד יִחְגֹּר וּבְמֵצְנֶט בַּד יִחְגֹּר וּבְמֵצְ בְּשִׁרוֹ וְבָבֶּס בְּגָדִיו וְרָחָץ בְּשֶׁרוֹ בְּמֵים חָיִים וְטָהֵר:טי,יג (בְּמִים לָטָהָרִתוֹ וְכָבֶּס בְּגָדִיו **וְרָחַץ בְּשֶׂרוֹ בְּמִיִם** חָיִים וְטָהֵר:טי,יג (בּמִים לְטָהָרִתוֹ וְכָבֶּס בְּגָדִיו **וְרָחַץ בְּשֶׂרוֹ בְּמִיִם** חַיִּים וְטָהֵר:טי,יג

- ו. משנה ג' first טבילה
  - a. Anyone: entering עזרה must first perform טבילה
  - b. בה"ג performs 5 טבילות and 10 כה"ג.
    - i. Note: all מבילות (on בית הפרוה) except for the 1st in "mundane" area atop שער המים
    - ii. אביי the spring that fed that מקוה was 23 אמות higher than the floor of the יעזרה:
      - 1. 20 אמות for height of gates (negligible width to gate) + 3 for as per
        - a. Explanation: of v. 2 need 1x1x3 מקוה for מקוה
  - c. Linen curtain: was raised to shield him from everyone else while performing טבילה
    - i. Reason (for linen): as a reminder that the עבודות היום would be done in white linen garments
- II. Source for pre-עזרה dipping
  - a. בגדי זהב ללבן from כה"ג dipping when switching from בגדי זהב ללבן and vice-versa
  - b. "סרך טומאה" *ד' יהודה* to remind him so that he will rid himself of any טומאה
  - c. Practical difference: between בן זומא and יהודה and 'י's reasons
    - i. Possibility1 (ב"ז): invalidating עבודה done w/o טבילה
      - 1. Rejection: even יוה"כ on יוה"ל who forgets a טבילה doesn't invalidate
        - a. Only: invalidity if any כהן didn't perform קידוש יו"ר before beginning day
    - ii. Possibility2 (ב"ד): violating עשה (v1)
  - d. Challenge to מצורע to dip on 8th day, since he dipped on 7th autre מצורע to dip on 8th day, since he dipped on 7th
    - i. Defense: reason given he already dipped the day before
    - ii. Internal challenge: מקוה for anyone מקוה לשכת המצורעין for anyone
      - 1. *Answer1*: used if he didn't dip on 7<sup>th</sup> day
      - 2. Challenge: if he didn't dip on 7th day, can't come in for כפורים on 8th day
        - a. Answer: if he dipped but then had טובל, היסח הדעת on 8th
        - b. Challenge: if he had היסח הדעת, he would also need הזאה on  $3^{rd}$  and  $7^{th}$ 
          - i. Answer: if he dipped with intent for ביאת מקדש
            - 1. Then: he doesn't need another טבילה
      - 3. Answer2: text should read "not for מצורעין, rather for anyone"
      - 4. Answer3 (רבינא): ר' יהודה is responding to their thinking:
        - a. If: you require a מצורעין to dip, extend to non-מצורעין
        - b. מצורע .דבנן is different, became accustomed to touching טומאה, will likely forget
  - e. אביי s questions: posed to רב יוסף re בן זומא and ר' יהודה
    - i. #1: do בן-זומא:: רבנן and require all to dip (מי יהודה mentioned to demonstrate radical position of בן-זומא
      - 1. Or: they only require מצורע as per (v,2)
      - 2. Answer: they only require מצורע as per (v,2)
    - ii. #2: does ר' יהודה require proper טבילה (i.e. without מציצה)?
      - 1. Answer: all rabbinic laws follow stricture of דאורייתא (affirmative)
    - iii. #3: does partial entry into the טבילה necessitate מצורע (e.g. מצורע's hand, foot)
      - 1. Answer: טבילה requires טבילה! (affirmative)
  - f. Question (posed in שחיטה while standing outside? (בית מדרש): what if he made a long knife to perform שחיטה
    - i. בן זומא we could argue that it is entry that obligates טבילה
      - 1. *Or*: Are we concerned that he may end up entering
    - ii. *רבנן דר' יהודה* Is it only when **not** performing an עבודה
      - 1. *Or*: Is there no distinction