5.5.4
52b (משנה אנ) → 54b (וופיו של עולם)



- 33) אֵלָה תוֹלְדוֹת הַשָּׁמֵים וְהַאָרֵץ בְּהְבַרָאָם בִּיוֹם עֲשׁוֹת ה' אֱלְהִים **אָרֵץ וְשָׁמִים**: *בראשית ב, ד*
- I. 3משנה א: continued progress of the כה"ג
 - a. Walk to: south (L) side, entrance of outer פרוכת, turn R, walk N between פרוכות to
 - b. North: side turn L into קדה"ק and walk with inner פרוכת on his left, until arrival at ארון
 - i. Must be: description of פרוכת had no בית ראשון בית שני
 - ii. *Challenge:* ארש המים had no ארון (hidden by אשיה as per vv. 2-3) nor container of ארון, container with anointment oil, אהרן staff with almonds and flowers and chest sent by פלשתים (v. 1)
 - 1. Answer: place it in locus of ארון, where area "between the staves" would have been
 - c. censer: Place מחתה between the staves (on כפורת) and stack it so it smokes, (as per צוברה, not מפזרה)
 - d. *leave*: via same route as coming in, short היכל in היכל היכל
- II. Stacking the קטורת
 - a. Order: begin from side closer to ארון, moving towards him OR opposite (מח׳ תנאים)
 - i. *"אב*" moving "out" is more likely, b/c they instruct him to be careful lest he get burnt

- III. Dispute with צדוקים
 - a. *Their position*: put קטורת onto coals outside, due to end of v. 5
 - b. π end of v. 5 \rightarrow put in herb that causes smoke to "pillar" and fill the room (as per v. 6)
 - i. 2nd clause of v4 (אביי): implies to also use leaves of that herb (not just root) (אביי) OR
 - 1. ווה"כ implies that also on other days (besides יוה"כסה) (ר' ששת) OR
 - a. (*in which case, v7*: applies even beyond משכן in permanent (מקדש)
 - 2. *וכסה* implies indispensability of רב אשי) OR
 - 3. אזהרה serves as אזהרה (other verse is the consequence)
 - a. *Per א"ז*: warning (כי בענן אראה) before death of נו"א, consequence after
 - b. *נדב ואביהו* died because they ruled (albeit correctly) in משה's presence
 - i. Per: v. 9 thought fire should come from הדיוט
 - ii. Implication: if he failed to use מעלה עשן or any of ingrendients, חייב מיתה (penultimate phrase in v. 5)
 - Should be: ביאה ריקנית for ביאה ריקנית (entering without proper offering)
 - a. Answer1: was שוגג re: קטורת: but ביאה ריקנית re: קטורת
 - b. *Answer*2: came in with 2 קטורות, one proper and the other deficient
- IV. Analysis of recessional walking backwards

1.

- a. *Source*: v. 10 comparing ירושלים to ירושלים's exit from אנבעון::his approach to ירושלים both facing the גבעון, i.e. when leaving גבעון, backed away from it)
- b. Same applies: to מקדש in מקדש, would leave without turning back on מקדש מקדש.
- c. *Same applies*: to student leaving presence of teacher (as per א") and ר' יוחנן)
 - i. Story: of רבא leaving ר' יוסף bloodying feet; when ר' יוסף was told, he praised רבא
- d. Application to תפילה: when finishing, take 3 steps backwards (while bowed) and "give שלום"
 - i. אַמעיה first to right (of הקב״ה the petitioner's left) then left, as per vv. 11-12
- V. Analysis of last clause the כה״ג's prayer
 - a. Basic request: for rain
 - b. *Additions*: continuation of domain of הודה, financial self-sufficiency of עם ישראל and "not to heed" the prayers of travelers (who don't want rain)
 - i. Story: ר׳ חנינא בן דוסא who "trumped" the תפילה of the כה"ג
 - ii. *Story: כה"ג* who prayed too long and his fellows thought he was dead...
- VI. משנה ב' place of ארון
 - a. Once taken: (to בבל, per opinion that it was captured [vv. 13, 17])
 - i. Rock: called שתיה, 3 fingers high, operated as that spot
 - ii. *Dispute*: re exile of burial of ארון, depends on interpretation of עד היום הזה (=forever?) vv. 18-23
 - 1. Recorded traditions: about location of buried לשכת העצים in לשכת העצים
- VII. עבודה continued sequence of עבודה
 - a. **דם הפר** take blood of ox and enter אָדה"ק, sprinkle once on top of **כפורת** and 7 times below (as per v. 14), not aiming up or down but flicking hand up or down like a whip, count out loud "1, 1/1...1/7"
 - b. היכל out to slaughter דם הפר on a golden basin, went to אזרה שעיר to slaughter שעיר and collect blood
 - c. *דם השעיר* take blood of שעיר לה' and follow pattern as per (a)
 - d. *היכל* out to היכל, place רו השעיר on 2nd base (היכל 1 base only),
 - e. *דם הפר בקודש* and sprinkle on פרוכת (1 up, 7 down as per [a])
 - f. דם השעיר בקודש. Put דם הפר on base, take דם השעיר, sprinkle on er [a]) פרוכת (1 up, 7 down as per [a])
- g. *דם הפר ודם השעיר*. Pour דם הפר into דם המיר then pour full מזרק into empty mixing them together VIII. אגדות regarding the staves
 - a. *Contradiction*: within v. 16 seen or not seen
 - b. Answer: protruded through פרוכת as per v. 24
 - c. *כרובים*, being shown or not (v. 25) אגדות about the כרובים,
 - i. Story: about כהן who found the ארון's burial place and died →still "hidden"
 - ii. Answer: after חרבן בית hack to "betrothed" status
- IX. אבן שתיה foundation of the world
 - a. אגדות Haggadic discussion about focal point of creation אגדות (v. 32)