6.2.6

26a (תניא אמר רבי חנניא בן עקביא) $\rightarrow 27b$

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ו) עד מָתִי עָצֵל תִּשְׁכָּב מָתַי תָּקוּם מִשְׁנָתָּךְ: משלי ו, ט
מְעָוָת לֹא יוּכַל לִתְלֹן וְחֶסְרוֹן לֹא יוּכַל לְהָמָּנוֹת: קחֹלת א, טו
3 בָּרְאשׁן בְּאַרְבָּעָה עָשָׁר יוֹם לַחֹדֶשׁ בְּעָרָב תֹאכְלוּ מַאֹת עִד יוֹם הָאֶחָד וְעָשְׁרִים לַחֹדֶשׁ בָּעֶרֶב: שמות יב, יח
4 תָּג הַפֻּפֹּת תַּעֲשֶּה לְדָּ שִׁבְעַת יָמִים בְּאָסְפְּדְּ מִנְּרְנְדְּ וּמִיּקְבֶּךְ: דְּבִרִים טו, יג
5 וּלְקַחְתֶּם לְכֶם בַּיוֹם הָרְאשׁוֹן פְּרִי עֵץ הָדָר כַּפֹּת תְּמִרִים וַעֲנַף עֵץ עָבֹת וְעַרְבֵי נָחַל וּשְׂמַחְתֶּם לְפְנֵי ה' אֱלֹהֵיכֶם שִׁבְעַת יָמִים כָּל הָאֶזְרָח בְּיִשְׁרָאֵל יֵשְׁבוּ בַּפֻּלֹת: וּיקרא כג.מ
6 בַּסָּלֹת תַּשְׁבוּ שִׁבְעַת יָמִים כָּל הָאֶזְרָח בְּיִשְׁרָאֵל יֵשְׁבוּ בַּסֵּלֹת: וּיקרא כג, מב
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- I. Continuation of analysis of exemptions from סוכה and from other מצוות
 - a. *עוסקים במלאכת שמים* ttose involved in מלאכת שמים (making תכילין, תכלת etc.) are exempt from פי"ש
 - b. Travelers and watchmen: are exempt during the time-period of their travel/work (day/night/both)
 - i. שלוחי מצוה exempt day and night
 - c. Details: re: exemption of sick person and his caregivers
 - i. Not a serious illness: even discomfort but מצטער is only exempt on his own, not his helpers
- II. Eating and sleeping "light" outside of the סוכה
 - a. "light" food: is allowed but not "light" sleeping (עראי)
 - i. Sleeping and תפילין. may not sleep in תפילין
 - 1. "light sleep" (i.e. 100 אמות walking-time): allowed while holding them
 - 2. *Any sleep*: is allowed if they are covered up (and not being worn)
 - 3. Tangents: statements praising light or no sleep during the day (v. 1)
- III. 'משנה record of תנאים insisting on eating small amount in the סוכה
 - a. זיב"ז: even tasting food
 - b. "7". 2 dates and water (not that either of these are necessary, but one may be stringent) but
 - c. ברכה אחרונה less than כביצה, didn't wash, ate outside of the סוכה and didn't say ברכה אחרונה
 - i. Perhaps: more than כביצה is eaten out of סוכה, but it's limit for נטילת ידים וברכה אחרונה
- IV. המשנה ר"א משנה וי re: extent of obligation
 - a. ד' אליעזר must eat must eat 14 meals in סוכה (2 per day)
 - i. Argument: just like house (תשבו כעין תדורו) 2 per day
 - ii. Note: may make up a "missed" meal on שמ"ע (?)
 - 1. retraction: he abandoned the earlier position of 14 for the week
 - 2. may make it up: with snacks the meal "belongs" to שמ"ע
 - b. מכמים no limit, except for obligation on 1st night not possible to make up (as per v. 2)
 - i. *Just like*: a house eat as much as you wish
 - ii. 1st night: חמשה עשר::חמשה עשר as per v. 3 (obligation to eat כזית מצה on 1st night)
- V. Expansion on אגריפס's position and his conversation with אגריפס's servant
 - a. even though: he only eats one proper meal a day, since he snacks a lot, must do the same in סוכה
 - b. if he goes: from סוכה ס סוכה, he forfeits the days he spent in the 1^{st} one, because r'' maintains:
 - i. one must not go: from סוכה to סוכה
 - ii. one may not build: מ סוכה on חוה"מ on דוה"מ one that fell not considered a new one)
 - 1. source: v. 4 סוכה must be for all 7 days
 - iii. ownership: סוכה must be owned by person living in it (לולב::) from דבנן) לך excludes (גזולה
 - 1. ירבנן v. 5 indicates that everyone could share a סוכה need not be owned by resident
 - 2. ד"א v. 5 comes to include someone who become חייב במצוות during חייב במצוות
 - 3. דבנן since we maintain that you build a חוה"מ,
 - a. Inclusion: of קטן שהגיע למצוות follows without need for another verse