

פרק חמישי – משילין Introduction to

This final chapter of **מסכת יום טוב** focuses on two issues: activities which are not formally **אסור** but nonetheless express degradation for the **חג** and are, as such, forbidden – and the application of **יריט תחומים** to **יריט**

7.5.1

35b (משנה א) → 36b (בבוציתא ואפקה)

(1) זיתים יהיו לך בכל גבולך ושמן לא תסוך כי ישל זיתך: דברים כח, מ

- I. שבת ויריט on כלים regarding moving fruit and טירחא יתירה: משנה א
 - a. **מותר**: to move fruit through skylight on יריט but not on שבת
 - i. Note: 5 different versions of the first verb, all justified
 1. **משילין**: per v. 1
 2. **משחילין**: per ז:ו בכורות
 3. **משירין**: per ו:ג נזיר
 4. **משחירין**: per א:א כלים
 5. **משירין**: per ד:י פאה and ד:כ שבת and **משירין**: per ד:י פאה
 - ii. **תיקו** – (מפנין) as per שבת (as per שבת) tries to determine if we would allow more or less than allowed on שבת
 - b. **מותר**: to cover fruit and jugs of wine with clothes to protect from a leak on שבת
 - i. **עולא**: even construction bricks may be covered and protected from rain
 - ii. **יצחק**: only fruit edible as is
 1. Note: this follows his own approach – דבר הניטל אין כלי ניטל לצורך דבר הניטל
 2. **Challenge1**: כדי יין – עולא כי
 - a. Answer: they hold **טבל** (unusable that day)
 3. **Challenge1**: to **יצחק** ר' סיפא permits putting a **כלי** under a leak
 - a. Answer: leak is potable water
 4. **Challenges2-4**: to **יצחק** ר' – may cover bricks, rocks and beehive
 - a. Answer (for bricks): usable for sitting
 - b. Answer (for rocks): usable for **הכסא** בית
 - c. Answer (for beehive): has use for honey
 - i. Problem: with “honey” – “even in winter” (no honey in winter)
 - ii. Answer1: for honeycomb – without trapping (some holes left open)
 - iii. Answer2: “**ימות הגשמים**” refers to spring, when there is **דבש**
 - c. **מותר**: to put a vessel under a leak on שבת
 - i. If: the vessel fills up, may empty it and put it back
 1. Story: **אביי** asked **רבה**, he permitted it but **אביי** was cautious and lost his mill
 2. **מותר**: to take out chamber pot – even a disgusting thing (e.g. a mouse) w/o a **כלי**