

15.6.5

53a (משנה ח') → 53b (סיום הפרק)

- I משנה ח': dates and grapes and their produce
- a banning dates doesn't include honey
 - b banning winter-grapes doesn't include vinegar
 - i *dispute*: regarding a product which carries the name of its source (e.g. "date-honey")
 - 1 ר' יהודה בן בתירה – included
 - 2 חכמים permitted
 - 3 *question*: how does ת"ק differ from חכמים
 - 4 *answer*: as per ruling of רשב"א about something which is eaten as is and its product is eaten – any vow of abstinence from the fruit includes the product; if only the product is eaten, then a vow from the fruit only includes the product and not the fruit
 - (a) *explanation*: ת"ק rejects this approach (and only the grapes, e.g., are banned); חכמים accept it and therefore permit – i.e. the fruit itself
- II משנה ט': unusual product forms
- a banning wine doesn't include apple wine (means "grape wine")
 - b banning oil doesn't include sesame oil (means "olive oil" – in ארץ ישראל – see note below)
 - i *note*: in בבל, where they generally use sesame oil, it is included and olive oil is permitted
 - 1 *However*: in place where both are used, even if one is used by a minority, both included
 - c Banning honey doesn't include date-honey (means "bees-honey")
 - d Banning leeks doesn't include קפלוטות (unique strain of leeks)
 - e Banning vegetables doesn't include wild vegetables (means "planted vegetables")
 - i *However*, during שמיטה, it is the opposite
 - 1 *Note*: this is only true in places where they don't import fruits to א"י during שמיטה
 - (a) *Note*: this is subject to a dispute as to its permissibility – the reasoning of those who forbid is due to the clods of dirt from חר"ל which are under the גזרה of העמים
 - f Reason– anytime the permitted form is intended, it takes the qualifying name (e.g. "apple-wine")
- III משנה י': various foods and their associated or dissociated names
- a banning cabbage includes asparagus; asparagus doesn't include cabbage
 - b banning beans includes מקפה
 - i *dissent*: ר' יוסי permits
 - c Banning מקפה doesn't include beans
 - d Banning מקפה includes garlic
 - i *Dissent*: ר' יוסי permits
 - e Banning garlic doesn't include מקפה
 - f Banning lentils includes lentil cakes
 - i *dissent*: ר' יוסי permits
 - g Banning lentil cakes doesn't include lentils
 - h If he bans חטין, it includes flour and bread
 - i If he bans גריס, it includes raw and cooked beans
 - j ר' יהודה; if he bans גריס or חטה, he is allowed to chew them raw
 - i *expansion*: רשב"ג:
 - 1 חטים:
 - (a) חטה – banned from baking, may chew raw
 - (b) חטים – banned from eating raw, may bake
 - (c) חטה חטין – both are banned
 - 2 גריס:
 - (a) גריס – banned from cooking, may chew raw
 - (b) גריסין – banned from eating raw, may cook
 - (c) גריס גריסין – both are banned