23.1.8

11a (ת"ר אין מעברין את השנה) $\rightarrow 12a$ (חוששין לגושיהן איכא בינייהו)

- 1. כִּי אִם אֶל הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר יִבְחַר ה' אֵלהֵיכֶם מִכָּל שְׁבְטֵיכֶם לָשוֹּם אֶת שְׁמוֹ שָׁם **לְשְׁכְנוֹ תִדְרְשׁוּ וּבָאתְ שְׁמָה**: דב*רים פרק יב פסוק ה* 2. תִּקְעוּ בַחֹדֶשׁ שׁוֹפֶר בַּבֶּסֶה לְיוֹם חַגֵּנוּ: כִּי חֹק לְיִשְׁרָאֵל הוּא מִשְׁכָּט לֵאלהֵי יַעֻקב: *תּהלים פרק מא פסוק ד-ה* 3. וְאִשׁ בָּא מִבֵּעל שֻׁלְשָׁה וַיָּבֵא לְאִישׁ הָאֱלֹהִים לְחֶם בְּכּוּרִים עֶשְׁרִים לְחֶם שְׁעִרִים וְלְחֶם בְּפֹל בְּצְּלְנוֹ וְיֹאבֶל הָלְבְּלוּ אֶת הַמֶּלֶךְ וְאֶת בֶּתוֹ חֹדֶשׁ בַּשְּׁנָה יְחָיֶה עַל הָאֶחָד לְבָלְכּלוּ אֶת הַמֶּלֶךְ וְאֶת בָּתוֹ חֹדֶשׁ בַּשְּׁנָה יִחְיֶה עָלְבְלְּבּל מִלְכִּלְ אֶת הַמֶּלֶךְ וְאֶת בָּיִתוֹ חְלֶשׁ בַּשְּׁרָץ. מִלְכִים א פרק ד פסוק ז 4. וְלִשְׁלֹמֹה שְׁצִים עָשֶׁר נָאָרָץ גָּלְצִד אֶרָץ סִיחוֹן מֶלֶךְ הָאֲמֹרְי וְעֹג מֶלֶךְ וְּשָׁרְ אָּתִים לָּעָרְ הָבִּשְׁן וּנְצִיב אֶחָד אָשֶׁר בָּשָׁרָץ.
- I Continued discussion of method and conditions for intercalation of the year
 - a עיבור שנה :ברייתא requires directive of the head of the
 - i story: involving ה"ג his retroactive approval was sufficient
 - b ברייתא: 4 justifiable motivations for עיבור השנה:
 - i Roads (too muddy from rains for עולי רגל) -
 - ii Bridges (still out from winter storms)
 - iii תנורי פסחים (need to be repaired for roasting פסח
 - iv Recently exiled people
 - But not: snow, cold or exiles that have been in their place for a while (should plan their אליה לרגל (advance)
 - c ברייתא: we don't intercalate due to young flock (not old enough for קרבן פסח) or birds that aren't old enough for קנים
 - i But: once we are intercalating, we may announce that these are part of the consideration
 - 1 Support: version of announcement of added 30 days made by רשב"ג (reported by ר" ינאי)
 - (a) Challenge : עיבור rules that עיבור is 29 days (contra חדש ת"ק
 - (b) Answer: רשב"ג allows them to choose 29 or 30 days
 - (i) *Observation*: even the "tough" איז wrote these letters in a gentle, humble fashion
 - (ii) Note: perhaps this humility was only expressed after he was forcibly removed from ברכות כח) נשיאות
 - d ברייתא: 3 reasons for עיבור:
 - i אביב: if the grains haven't begun sprouting
 - ii Fruit: if the fruit on the trees hasn't begun budding
 - iii תקופה: timing before the vernal equinox (details below)
 - 1 Rule: if any two of them are present, we intercalate; if אביב is 1 one of the reasons, all are happy (חדש)
 - 2 רשב"ג. (just mentions) equinox
 - (a) Question: :does he mean that everyone is happy for that reason, or that alone justifies מיקור עיבור?
 - e ציבוי 3 areas which generate ברייתא Judea, Galil and trans-Jordan (2 of 3 justify)
 - i ויהודה is one of them, all are happy, as עומר will come from there
 - f עיבור השנה :ברייתא must take place in יהודה, if done elsewhere valid
 - i Dissent: חנניא איש אונו: invalid as per v. 1
 - g שיבור השנה and אידוש החדש must be declared during the day if at night, invalid, as per v. 2 (משפט=)
 - h ברייתא: we don't add amonth during famine year as per v. 3
 - i ברייתא: we don't intercalate before ד"ה (for the next spring), but in times of distress, may do so immediately after ברייתא
 - i Challenge: story of עיבור calculated in אב (allusions in vv. 4-5)
 - ii Answer: they calculated then but only announced later
 - j ברייתא: we don't intercalate from one year to another (i.e. calculating now to add in a later year) nor 3 years in a row
 - i *Challenge*: when עיבור was imprisoned, he effected עיבור for 3 years in a row
 - ii Defense: each year, the "sat and calculated and announced
 - k ברייתא: we don't add during שביעית (extending שמיטה) nor the 8th year (חדש)
 - i *Ideally*: we add to 6th year (extending it)
 - ii Challenge: ר"ג added to 8th year
 - iii *Answer*: he holds that it is permissible to import fruits/vegetables from חר"ל
 - 1 Point of dispute: concern for the clods of dirt that come with them as per גזרת טומאת ארץ העמים