

30.3.5

46b → 48a (התירוה להם) (אמר אמימר משמיה דרבא אין מקיפין בבועי) 46b

1. ואנשי קדש תהיון לי ובשר בשדה טרפה לא תאכלו לכלב תשלקון אתו: שמות כב, ל

## I Continued analysis of the lungs

- a **דבא**: we do not "compare" blebs on lungs (by deflated one to see if others are of same size)
- b **דבא**: if two lobes are "sewn" together, there is no **בדיקה** (→ **טריפה**)
- i *However*: that is only if they are "out of sequence"; if in sequence, that is how they grow
- c **דבא**: if two blebs are attached – there is no **בדיקה** (→ **טריפה**); however if two look to be one, we test by puncturing one; if they flow into each other, they are one (**כשרה**); if not, they are two (**טריפה**)
- d **דבא**: there are five lobes (besides 2 main lobes) in lung, if hung upside down & facing person, 3 on right side, 2 on left
- i *If*: one is missing, there is an extra one or they are switched (2 on right, 3 on left) – **טריפה**
- ii *Story*: a man brought a **יתרת** to **אמימר**, he declared it **כשרה**; **כשרה** does not follow **רבא** as to **יתרת**
- 1 *Caveat*: only **כשרה** if it is aligned with the rest; if in between other lobes – **טריפה**
- 2 *Yet*: **אשי** **ר'** was about to declare a **בניני** **בניני** to be **טריפה**; **אויא** **ר'ה** **בריה** **דר'**: "all **חיות בר** have this – called 'rose-lobe' "
- (a) *Therefore*: **אשי** **ר'** permitted, as long as lobe is on inside; if outside, even if size of myrtle leaf – **טריפה**
- e **דפרם**: if a lung is "like a piece of wood" it is a **טריפה**
- i *Possible meanings*: appearance, texture, bloated, light or smooth (no lobe marks)
- f **דבא**: various lung-colors which are – or are not – **כשר**
- i *Dark blue*: **כשרה**
- ii *Black (like ink)*: **טריפה** – per **חנינא** **ר'**: black is red (blood) that has darkened
- iii *Red and green*: are both valid, per **נתן** **ר'**, who advised mothers about babies who brothers had died due to **מילה**
- 1 *נתן* **ר'**: baby was "red", advised waiting for blood to "absorb"; baby was "green" (yellow), advised waiting for blood to come out; both babies were successfully circumcised, lived and were called **נתן הבבלי** in his honor
- g **ד' כהנא**: if it is colored (or textured – **בעה"מ**) like liver – valid; if like meat – **טריפה** – (**סימן**), per v. 1)
- h **ד' סמא בר רבא**: if the lung is yellow like yellow grass, saffron or egg – **טריפה**; valid "yellow" is greenish
- i **דבינא**: if there is a sealed spot in the lung (where air cannot get in), we tear it open
- i *If*: there is a scar, it is due to the scar and **כשרה**
- ii *If*: no scar, we place a feather or spit there, if it ripples (due to air) – **כשרה**; if not – **טריפה**
- j **דב יוסף**: if a lung is "making noise" (whistling),
- v *if*: we know the source of the sound, we put a feather, or spit etc. over it, if it bubbles – **טריפה**
- vi *if*: we don't know the source, we put it in luke-warm water and inflate it –if it bubbles – **טריפה**
- 1 *if it doesn't*: the sound is air moving between the membranes – **כשרה**
- 2 *note*: we don't use hot water, as that will contract the lungs; we don't use cold – as it will congeal
- k **ר' יוחנן** (quoted by **עולא**): if a lung is "spilled like a pitcher" (i.e. meat spills within lobes) – **כשרה**
- i *Inference*: something deficient inside of organ is not considered a deficiency
- ii *Challenge* (**עולא**): our **משנה** – a lung which is punctured or deficient (**חסרה**) is a **טריפה**
- 1 **חסרה**: must mean from the inside; else it is considered **נקבה** (punctured)
- 2 *Rejection*: **חסרה** refers to outer puncture; needed for **ר"ש** whose position (in our **משנה** – see p. 39) is that a puncture must reach the main bronchii; but that is only if no substance is missing; if missing, anywhere is **טריפה**
- iii *Story*: **חנניה** **ר'** (on his sick bed) declared such an animal to be **כשרה**
- 1 *Caveat* (**דבא**): as long as bronchii are still there
- 2 *Question* (**ר' אשי** **ר'** **אחא בריה דרבא**): how could we know if the bronchii are there?
- (a) *Answer*: we bring a smooth, clear porcelain bowl, pour in contents of lung
- (i) *If*: there are white patches – **טריפה** (we assume this to be from bronchii); if not – **כשרה**
- l **ד' נחמן**: if a lung partially emptied out, if the membrane is extant – valid (
- i *Support*: **ברייטא** rules this way, adding that even if the empty space could hold  $\frac{1}{4}$  **כשרה** -לוג
- 1 *Adding*: if the uterus was gone, **כשרה**
- 2 *If*: the liver was wormy, there was a case where they brought it to **חכמי יבנה** for 3 straight festivals until they declared it permitted